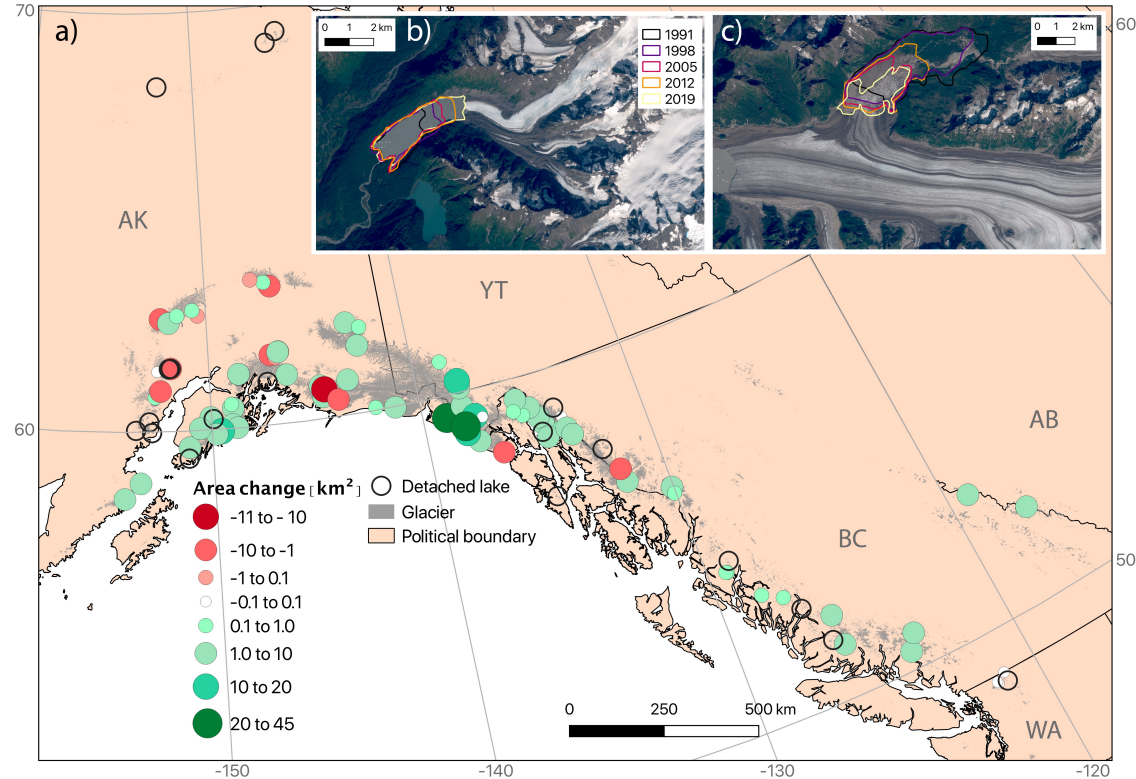


# Lakes bounded by glaciers are rapidly changing in a warming climate

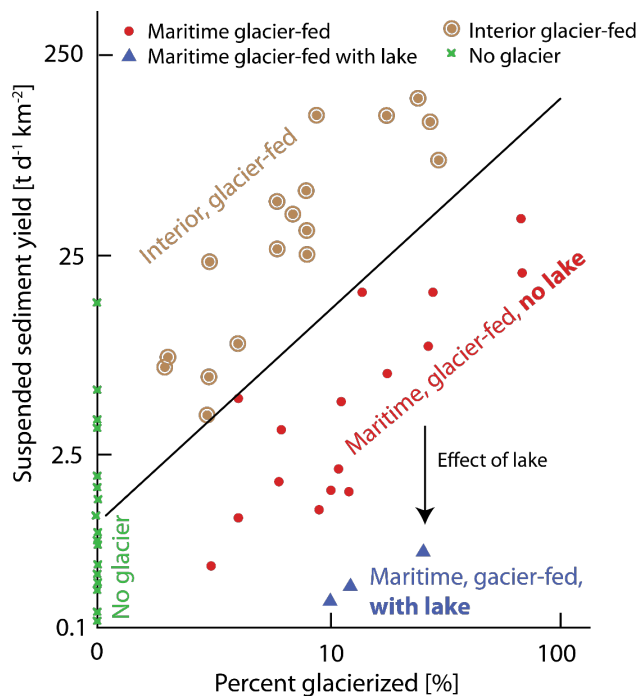
Across the Gulf of Alaska, **ice-marginal lakes** (lakes in direct contact with glaciers) **grew in cumulative area by 58%** over 1984 – 2018.

The formation and growth of these lakes **disconnects glacier from river, disrupting the flow of water & sediment** to the downstream environment.



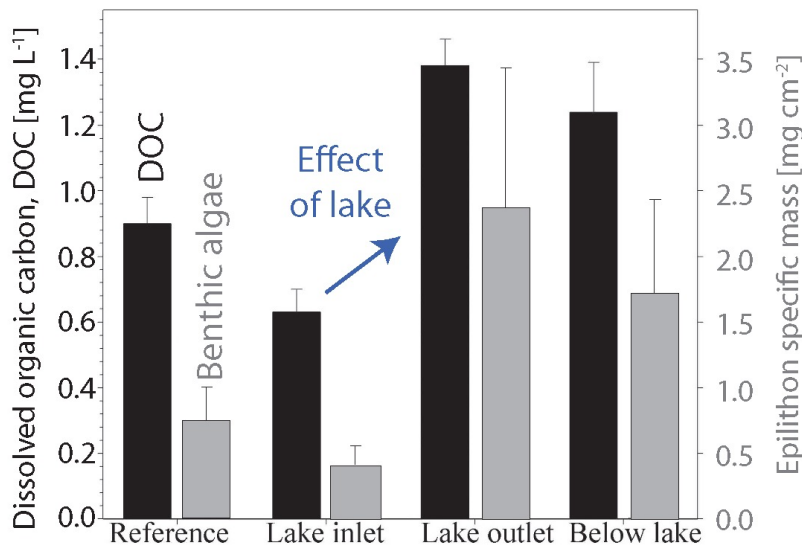
# What are the impacts of ice-marginal lake change on downstream biology and geomorphology?

## Decreased sediment flux



Modified from Arp & Baker [2007], *Limnol. Oceanogr.*

## Enhanced primary productivity



Also impacts:  
 Flow variability  
 Water temperature  
 Spawning habitat  
 Channel stability

I am a: glaciologist

In search of:  
 Ecologist, biologist,  
 wildlife manager,  
 geomorphologist

Modified from Dorava & Milner [2000], *Hydrol. Process.*

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